

For Release: Friday, December 10, 2021 21-2129-SAN

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Consumer Price Index, Honolulu Area — November 2021 Area prices were up 0.1 percent over the past two months, up 5.4 percent from a year ago

Prices in the Honolulu area, as measured by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), inched up 0.1 percent for the two months ending in November 2021, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. (See table A.) Regional Commissioner Chris Rosenlund noted that the November increase was influenced by higher prices for gasoline and food. (Data in this report are not seasonally adjusted. Accordingly, bi-monthly changes may reflect seasonal influences.)

Over the last 12 months, the CPI-U increased 5.4 percent. (See chart 1 and table A.) Food prices advanced 6.5 percent. Energy prices jumped 33.7 percent, largely the result of an increase in the price of gasoline. The index for all items less food and energy increased 3.4 percent over the year. (See table 1.)

Chart 1. Over-the-year percent change in CPI-U, Urban Hawaii, January 2019-November 2021

Month	All items	All items less food and energy		
Jan 2019	1.9	1.5		
Mar 2019	1.8	2.1		
May 2019	2.1	1.8		
Jul 2019	1.6	1.6		
Sep 2019	1.1	1.3		
Nov 2019	0.9	1.5		
Jan 2020	1.7	1.7		
Mar 2020	1.8	2.0		
May 2020	1.3	1.4		
Jul 2020	1.3	1.4		
Sep 2020	1.9	1.9		
Nov 2020	1.6	1.8		
Jan 2021	1.4	1.4		
Mar 2021	1.8	0.9		
May 2021	3.8	3.3		
Jul 2021	4.6	3.8		
Sep 2021	5.0	4.1		
Nov 2021	5.4	3.4		

Food

Food prices increased 1.0 percent for the two months ending in November. (See table 1.) Prices for food away from home increased 1.4 percent. Prices for food at home rose 0.7 percent, with four of the six grocery categories recording increases. Higher prices for fruits and vegetables (2.8 percent) were partially offset by lower prices for other food at home (-2.0 percent) for the same period.

Over the year, food prices advanced 6.5 percent. Prices for food away from home advanced 6.7 percent since a year ago. Prices for food at home rose 6.4 percent largely due to higher prices for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs (16.2 percent).

Energy

The energy index rose 4.7 percent for the two months ending in November. The increase was mainly due to higher prices for gasoline (6.6 percent). Prices for electricity advanced 2.3 percent, but prices for natural gas service decreased 1.0 percent for the same period.

Energy prices jumped 33.7 percent over the year, largely due to higher prices for gasoline (44.8 percent). Prices paid for natural gas service jumped 31.8 percent, and prices for electricity increased 20.7 percent during the past year.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy decreased 0.4 percent in the latest two-month period. Lower prices for apparel (-5.3 percent) and shelter (-1.2 percent) were partially offset by higher prices for used cars and trucks (5.1 percent), medical care (2.2 percent), motor vehicle insurance (2.2 percent), and household furnishings and operations (0.8 percent).

Over the year, the index for all items less food and energy increased 3.4 percent. Components contributing to the increase included motor vehicle insurance (10.8 percent), new and used motor vehicles (10.0 percent), recreation (4.1 percent), and shelter (3.4 percent). Partly offsetting the increases was a price decrease in apparel (-4.1 percent).

Table A. Urban Hawaii CPI-U 2-month and 12-month percent changes, all items index, not seasonally adjusted

Month	20	19	20	20	2021		
	2-month	12-month	2-month	12-month	2-month	12-month	
January	-0.2	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.4	
March	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.8	
May	0.7	2.1	0.2	1.3	2.1	3.8	
July	-0.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.8	4.6	
September	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.0	5.0	
November	0.1	0.9	-0.2	1.6	0.1	5.4	

The January 2022 Consumer Price Index for the Honolulu area is scheduled to be released on February 10, 2022

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on November 2021 Consumer Price Index Data

Data collection by personal visit for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) program has been suspended almost entirely since March 16, 2020. When possible, data normally collected by personal visit were collected either online or by phone. Additionally, data collection in November was affected by the temporary closing or limited operations of certain types of establishments. These factors resulted in an increase in the number of prices considered temporarily unavailable and imputed.

While the CPI program attempted to collect as much data as possible, many indexes are based on smaller amounts of collected prices than usual, and a small number of indexes that are normally published were not published this month. Additional information is available at https://www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-on-consumer-price-index.htm.

Technical Note

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measures of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 93 percent of the total U.S. population and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers approximately 29 percent of the total U.S. population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and the other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Each month, prices are collected in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index.

The index measures price changes from a designated reference date; for most of the CPI-U the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107. For further details see the CPI home page on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cpi and the CPI section of the BLS Handbook of Methods available on the internet at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/cpi/.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Because the sample size of a local area is smaller, the local area index is subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error than the national index. In addition, local indexes are not adjusted for seasonal influences. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are quite similar. **NOTE: Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices between cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.**

The Urban Hawaii area covered in this release consists of Honolulu in the State of Hawaii.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Indexes and percent changes for selected periods Urban Hawaii (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group		Inde	xes		Percent change from-		
nom and Group	Historical data	Sep. 2021	Oct. 2021	Nov. 2021	Nov. 2020	Sep. 2021	Oct. 2021
Expenditure category							
All items	W	301.891	-	302.332	5.4	0.1	-
All items (1967=100)	W	831.099	-	832.313	-	-	-
Food and beverages	W	319.202	_	322.266	6.4	1.0	-
Food	W	319.869	-	322.969	6.5	1.0	-
Food at home	W	318.246	320.327	320.318	6.4	0.7	0.0
Cereals and bakery products	W	339.034	_	346.475	6.2	2.2	
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	W	328.397	_	331.570	16.2	1.0	
Dairy and related products	W	244.655	_	239.637	-0.8	-2.1	
Fruits and vegetables	W	377.208	-	387.777	0.1	2.8	-
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials(1)	W	421.182	-	434.937	15.9	3.3	-
Other food at home	W	292.764	-	286.775	1.2	-2.0	-
Food away from home	W	312.963	-	317.230	6.7	1.4	-
Alcoholic beverages	W	306.740	-	309.188	3.3	0.8	-
Housing	W	328.813	-	325.964	4.1	-0.9	-
Shelter	W	360.169	356.860	355.723	3.4	-1.2	-0.3
Rent of primary residence(2)	W	349.501	349.362	349.931	2.3	0.1	0.2
Owners' equiv. rent of residences(2)	W	363.606	363.674	364.644	2.8	0.3	0.3
Owners' equiv. rent of primary residence(2)	W	363.606	363.674	364.644	2.8	0.3	0.3
Fuels and utilities	W	388.002	-	393.231	12.7	1.3	
Household energy	W	307.326	307.872	314.365	21.3	2.3	2.1
Energy services	W	301.617	301.891	308.172	21.2	2.2	2.1
Electricity	W	297.060	297.973	303.982	20.7	2.3	2.0
Utility (piped) gas service	W	342.356	327.810	339.047	31.8	-1.0	3.4
Household furnishings and operations	W	151.521	-	152.792	2.4	0.8	-
Apparel	W	113.203	-	107.158	-4.1	-5.3	-
Transportation	W	241.792	-	250.251	16.0	3.5	-
Private transportation	W	250.513	-	259.371	18.4	3.5	-
New and used motor vehicles(3)	W	-	-	119.712	10.0	-	-
New vehicles(1)	W	-	-	177.516	1.9	-	-
Used cars and trucks(1)	W	322.535	_	339.035	30.0	5.1	_
Motor fuel	W	318.899	328.055	340.080	44.8	6.6	3.7
Gasoline (all types)	W	327.359	336.739	349.092	44.8	6.6	3.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular(4)	W	338.754	348.983	361.958	45.5	6.8	3.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade(4)(5).	W	273.413	279.823	290.191	36.4	6.1	3.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium(4)	W	310.990	318.235	329.284	43.0	5.9	3.5
Motor vehicle insurance(1)	W	468.689	-	479.161	10.8	2.2	-
Medical care	W	438.429	_	447.994	2.3	2.2	_
Recreation(3)	W	143.941	_	143.535	4.1	-0.3	_
Education and communication(3)	W	151.835	_	151.313	1.4	-0.3	_
Tuition, other school fees, and child care(1)	W	1,871.840	-	1,877.829	3.7	0.3	-
Other goods and services	W	534.900	-	533.757	5.3	-0.2	-
Commodity and service group							
All items	N	301.891	-	302.332	5.4	0.1	-
Commodities	W	225.732	-	228.838	8.9	1.4	-
Commodities less food & beverages	W	169.348	-	172.405	11.6	1.8	-
Nondurables less food & beverages	W	212.745	-	216.627	14.2	1.8	-
Durables	W	121.567	-	123.731	8.4	1.8	-
Services	W	368.470	-	366.651	3.6	-0.5	-

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Indexes and percent changes for selected periods Urban Hawaii (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted) - Continued

Item and Group	Indexes				Percent change from-		
	Historical data	Sep. 2021	Oct. 2021	Nov. 2021	Nov. 2020	Sep. 2021	Oct. 2021
Special aggregate indexes							
All items less medical care	W	294.464	-	294.469	5.6	0.0	-
All items less shelter	M	276.495	-	279.555	6.8	1.1	-
Commodities less food	W	174.294	-	177.345	11.1	1.8	-
Nondurables	N	268.237	-	271.638	9.0	1.3	-
Nondurables less food	AM	218.603	-	222.386	13.1	1.7	-
Services less rent of shelter(2)	N	375.284	-	378.014	4.0	0.7	-
Services less medical care services	M	360.273	-	358.066	3.8	-0.6	-
Energy	W	311.619	316.884	326.368	33.7	4.7	3.0
All items less energy	W	303.195	-	302.767	3.9	-0.1	-
All items less food and energy	W	301.929	-	300.795	3.4	-0.4	-

Footnotes

- (1) Indexes on a December 1977=100 base.
- (2) Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
- (3) Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
- (4) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
- (5) Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
- Data not available

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.